## Guest lectures by Gary Taubes, U.S.A., on Obesity Note changed programme

June 8, 2022

08.45-10.00 (EBM vs CIM) and 10.15-11.30 (EBM history), including discussion time <u>Maersk Tower, the Holst Auditorium</u> Hosted by the PhD Graduate Programme 'Basic Metabolic Research' Chaired by Professor emeritus Thorkild IA Sørensen

# 1. Competing paradigms of obesity pathogenesis: Energy balance models vs. the carbohydrate insulin model

### 2. Competing paradigms of obesity pathogenesis: historical perspective

"True, students sometimes comment that because of the enormous amount of current knowledge they have to absorb, they have no time to read about the history of their field. But a knowledge of the historical development of a subject is often essential for a full understanding of its present-day situation." Hans Krebs, Nobel Laureate, 1981

#### After the lectures, there will be a lunch workshop with Gary Taubes for <u>PhD students enrolled in the graduate programme 'Basic Metabolic Research'</u> Maersk Tower, 8<sup>th</sup> floor (07-8-145A) from 12.00-13.30

#### For PhD students: Register your attendance in the workshop and lunch here

Current thinking on obesity as an energy balance disorder was only embraced as medical dogma in the decades following World War 2 while an alternative hypothesis – obesity as an insulin-dominated fat-storage disorder – and its dietary implications were relegated to the fringes of medical science. This shift in thinking happened despite a significant amount of evidence (and influential researchers) arguing for the alternative hypothesis. That this happened coincident with the ongoing epidemics of obesity and type 2 diabetes raises the possibility that misconceptions about the relationship between diet and obesity, then translated prematurely into public health prescriptions, may have played a role. These lectures will discuss, 1), the rationale for a carbohydrate-insulin model of obesity pathogenesis, 2), the history of the scientific-medical thinking on obesity, and the pathological science that may have been embraced, with profound implications, in our understanding.

#### References

Taubes, G. The science of obesity: what do we really know about what makes us fat? *BMJ*. 2013. Apr 15;346:f1050. doi: 10.1136/bmj.f1050

Ludwig DS, Aronne LJ, Astrup A, de Cabo R, Cantley LC, Friedman MI, et al. The carbohydrate-insulin model: a physiological perspective on the obesity pandemic. *Am J Clin Nutr.* 2021;114(6):1873-85. Doi: 10.1093/ajcn/nqab270

**Gary Taubes** is an investigative science and health journalist and the recipient of a Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Investigator Award in Health Policy Research. Taubes is the author of The Case for Keto (2020), The Case Against Sugar (2016), Why We Get Fat (2011) and Good Calories, Bad Calories (2007), published as The Diet Delusion in the UK. His writing has received three Science in Society Journalism Awards from the U.S. National Association of Science Writers

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